Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
Cranbrook	18,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	2,300	345	15.0
Nelson	9,980	430	4.3	836.8	1,175	105	8.9
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	600	75	12.5
Trail	7,465	395	5.3	212.0	835	35	4.2
Grand Forks	3,830	365	9.5	367.1	235	30	12.8
Castlegar	7,355	345	4.6	385.9	805	75	9.6
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	485	25	5.2
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	598.9	670	55	7.5
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	250.6	405	45	11.1
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	249.7	350	20	5.7
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	195.6	195	*	
Fruitvale	1,850	105	5.7	683.9	245	25	10.2
Midway	625	95	15.2	51.0	35	30	85.7
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	695.4	180	*	
Elkford	2,520	85	3.4	23.2	305	*	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	195	*	
Other incorporated places	4,915	*		77.8	550	*	
Indian Reserves	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	85	0.9
Unorganized Areas	52,830	60,685	114.9		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	143,380	71,495	50.5		14,805	7,480	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.5	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	15	15	100.0
Shuswap	295	110	37.3	27.5	40	30	75.0
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	20	20	100.0
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	15	15	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.3	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	475	67.9	4.1	100	85	0.9
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,380	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

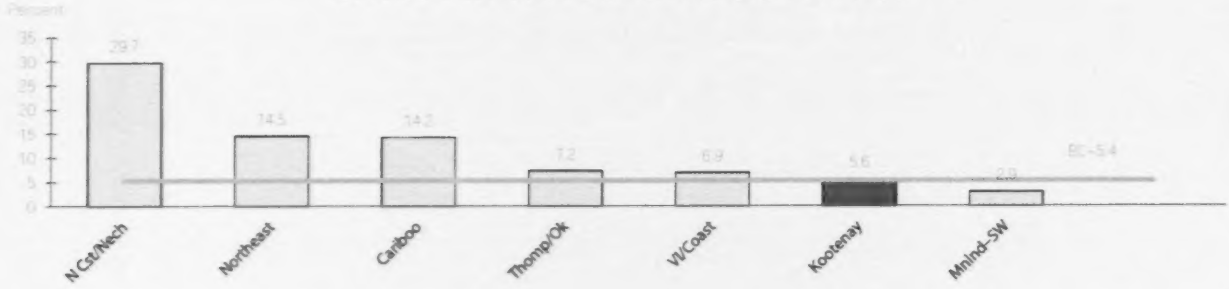
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

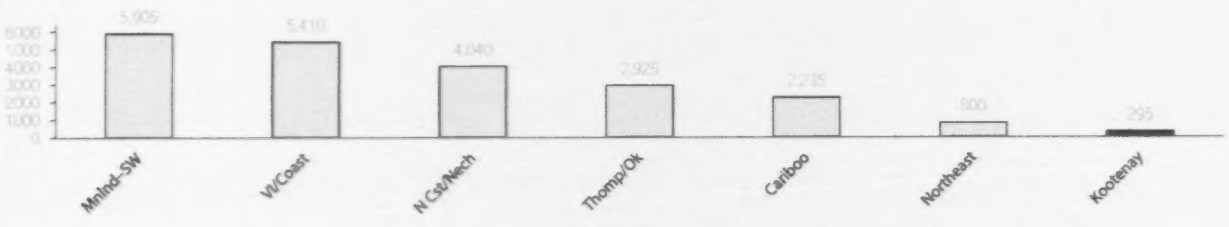
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=21,695)



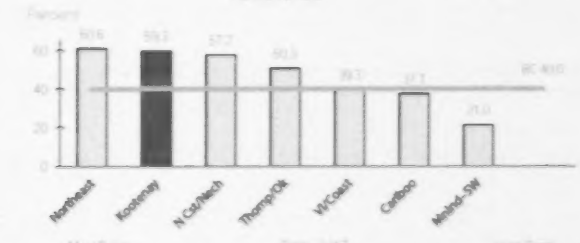
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=9,960)

URBAN OR RURAL?

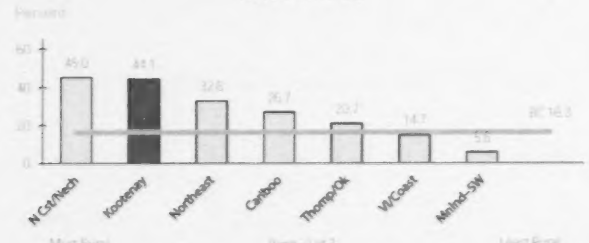
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	55.2	42.5	44.0	19.8	39.8	31.9	40.2	12.9
Under age 15	48.9	41.9	41.8	18.3	33.9	30.9	39.7	12.4
Age 15-24	59.1	40.0	44.1	16.3	39.2	29.5	34.1	10.5
Age 25-54	56.8	41.5	41.2	18.6	40.1	31.7	38.9	11.4
Age 55+	56.9	49.5	51.6	24.7	48.3	37.0	43.6	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

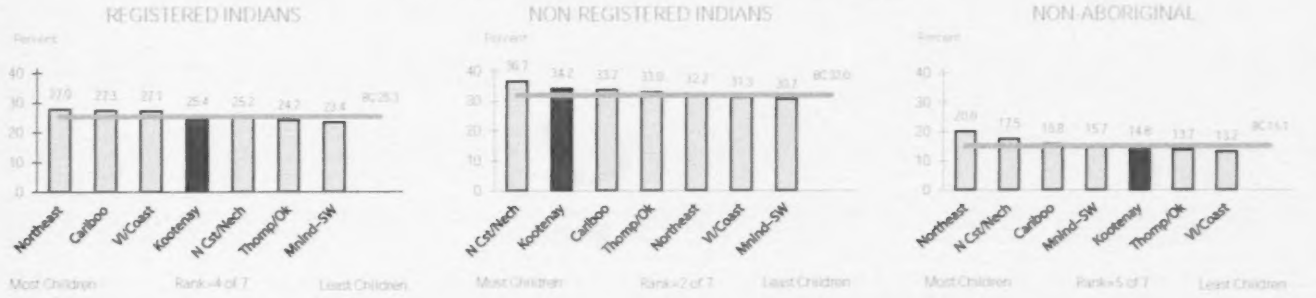
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY #	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	1,810	100.0	100.0	1,785	100.0	100.0	7,985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	460	25.4	25.3	610	34.2	32.0	2,210	27.7	26.1	14.8	15.1
Age 15-24	295	16.3	17.6	340	19.0	20.8	1,390	17.4	18.4	9.9	12.4
Age 15-19	145	8.0	9.3	200	11.2	12.2	775	9.7	10.0	5.7	6.1
Age 20-24	145	8.0	8.6	140	7.8	8.6	615	7.7	8.4	4.2	6.3
Age 25-54	695	38.4	41.4	510	28.6	34.8	2,940	36.8	39.9	38.7	42.8
Age 55+	360	19.9	15.4	320	17.9	12.4	1,450	18.2	15.6	36.6	29.7
Age 65+	130	7.2	6.5	170	9.5	4.5	645	8.1	6.2	18.7	15.4
Males - total	785	100.0	100.0	865	100.0	100.0	3,630	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	205	26.1	26.6	325	37.6	33.9	1,115	30.7	27.7	15.0	15.8
Age 15-24	140	17.8	19.2	165	19.1	21.4	615	16.9	19.5	10.1	13.0
Age 15-19	85	10.8	10.2	85	9.8	12.3	350	9.6	10.7	5.8	6.5
Age 20-24	55	7.0	9.1	85	9.8	9.1	265	7.3	8.8	4.4	6.5
Age 25-54	280	35.7	40.5	215	24.9	32.3	1,215	33.5	38.1	38.2	42.3
Age 55+	165	21.0	13.7	160	18.5	12.3	690	19.0	14.6	36.7	28.9
Females - total	1,015	100.0	100.0	915	100.0	100.0	4,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	260	25.6	24.2	280	30.6	30.2	1,090	25.0	24.6	14.7	14.3
Age 15-24	155	15.3	16.5	175	19.1	20.3	780	17.9	17.3	9.7	11.8
Age 15-19	60	5.9	8.4	120	13.1	12.1	425	9.7	9.2	5.6	5.7
Age 20-24	95	9.4	8.1	60	6.6	8.1	350	8.0	7.9	4.1	6.1
Age 25-54	415	40.9	42.3	300	32.8	37.0	1,730	39.7	41.6	39.1	43.4
Age 55+	200	19.7	17.1	160	17.5	12.5	760	17.4	16.5	36.5	30.6

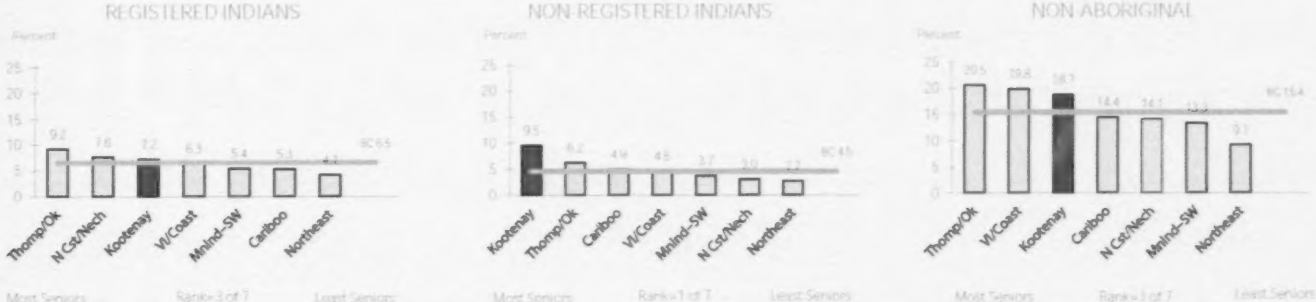
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

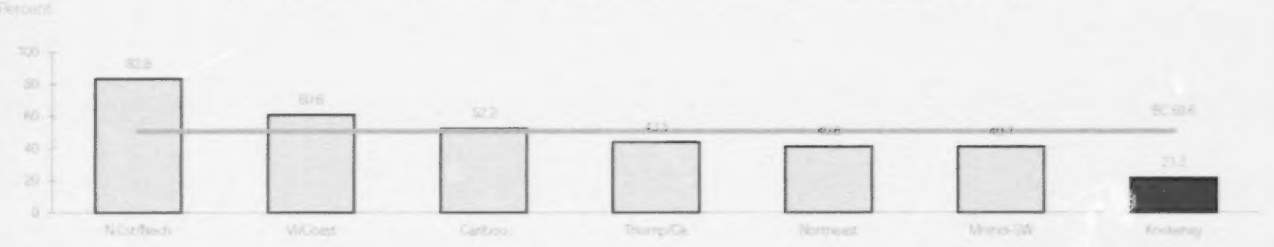
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY		B.C.	KOOTENAY
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							3,325	41.6	66.1	
Métis							4,360	54.6	29.9	
Inuit							50	0.6	0.7	
Multiple Aboriginal identities							100	1.3	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							1,560	20.8	50.6	
Who are female							935	56.3	51.2	
Not a Band Member							6,325	79.2	49.4	
Who are female							3,425	54.2	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							7,985	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							1,810	22.7	52.2	
Under age 15							460	25.4	25.3	
Age 15-24							295	16.3	17.9	
Age 25-54							695	38.4	41.4	
Age 55+							360	19.9	15.4	
Registered Males							795	21.6	52.8	
Under age 15							205	26.1	26.6	
Age 15-24							140	17.8	19.2	
Age 25-54							290	35.7	40.5	
Age 55+							165	21.0	13.7	
Registered Females							1,015	23.3	51.6	
Under age 15							260	25.6	24.7	
Age 15-24							155	15.3	16.5	
Age 25-54							415	40.9	42.0	
Age 55+							200	19.7	17.1	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

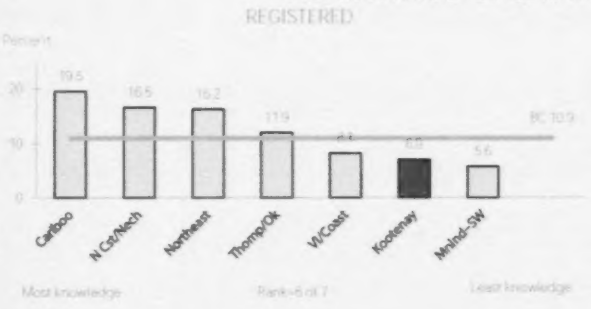
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

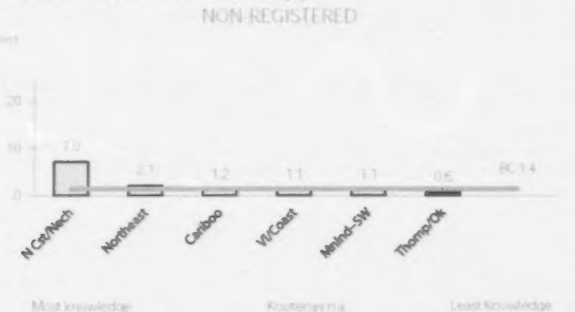


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.9	10.9	*	1.4	2.0	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.6	5.9	*	0.7	0.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

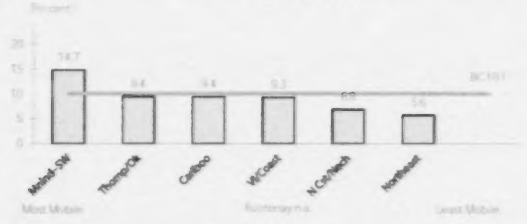
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,630	111,060	1,630	37,960	7,340	212,455	128,770	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	310	20,790	445	6,670	1,795	43,090	27,770	822,490
% of population who are migrants[2]	18.6	18.7	27.3	22.7	23.5	20.6	21.6	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.2	6.4	5.8	7.6	5.1	6.6	4.9	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.9	9.1	15.4	10.1	10.9	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	7.5	3.0	6.4	5.0	7.4	4.4	9.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	295	21,605	345	8,855	1,390	42,680	13,420	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	2,175	45	660	130	4,200	1,340	46,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	10.1	13.0	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.6	*	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.1	*	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.7	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.4	7.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	4.1

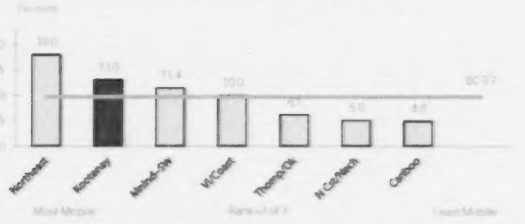
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



WHERE TO?

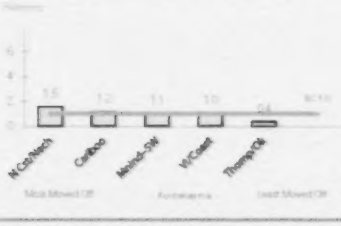
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOTENAY	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	1,630	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	310	20,790
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	18.6	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	n.a.
% of population who moved between non-reserves[3] across	8.4	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	80	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The non-reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

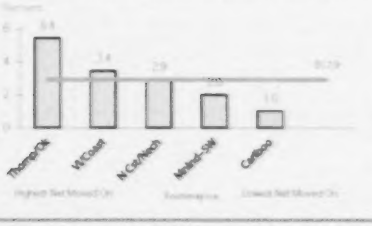
REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE

% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,630	111,060	1,630	37,960	7,340	212,455	128,770	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	120	7,360	240	1,800	685	12,480	14,725	502,130
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	6.6	1.7	12.9	2.8	9.7	2.9	10.5	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	3.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.0	0.9	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	290	21,605	340	8,860	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	*	1,310	55	535	105	2,960	1,270	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	1.6	16.2	2.3	6.8	2.9	7.8	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	5.3	*	2.3	2.2	4.0	1.7	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

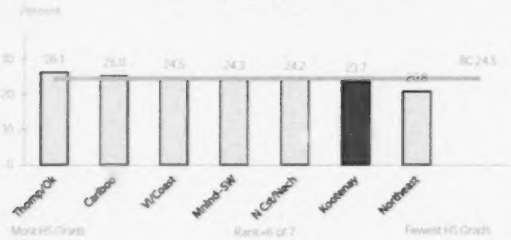
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Aboriginal age 25-64 (number)	930	60,995	665	18,210	3,740	114,510	76,610	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.9	31.7	20.3	18.1	19.0	25.0	11.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.7	24.5	32.3	26.9	25.5	25.2	26.9	25.1
% with post secondary completion	49.5	43.8	47.4	55.0	55.5	49.8	61.9	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.5	14.2	15.0	15.2	16.2	15.2	16.8	11.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	32.3	17.7	22.6	23.3	25.8	20.1	23.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.1	11.9	9.8	16.5	13.5	14.5	21.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.3	5.0	*	4.5	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.4	6.9	7.5	11.9	9.5	9.5	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED



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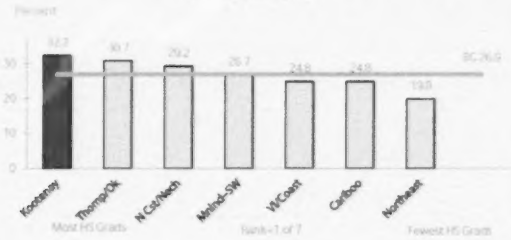
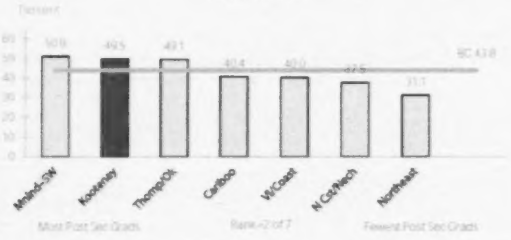


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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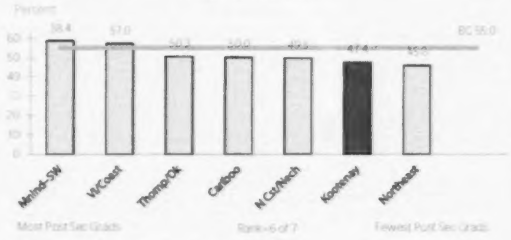
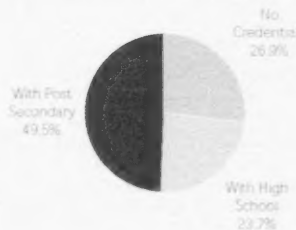


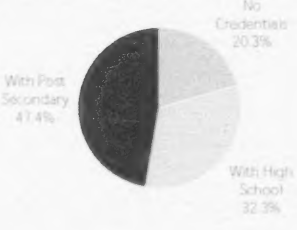
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	415	29,160	280	8,120	1,610	53,430	38,225	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.7	35.4	32.1	19.6	22.0	28.2	12.7	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.1	24.1	25.0	26.2	26.4	24.7	25.6	24.7
% with post secondary completion	41.0	40.4	43.1	54.2	51.6	47.1	61.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.2	19.5	23.2	21.2	22.0	21.2	24.0	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.3	12.6	17.9	19.7	20.2	14.9	18.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	7.9	*	13.3	9.3	10.9	19.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	515	31,835	385	10,090	2,130	61,080	38,385	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.2	28.3	11.7	16.9	16.4	22.2	9.1	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.4	24.6	39.0	27.6	24.9	25.6	28.1	25.4
% with post secondary completion	56.3	46.9	51.9	55.6	58.5	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.8	9.0	9.1	10.4	12.0	9.9	9.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	38.8	22.3	27.3	26.2	29.8	24.7	28.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.7	15.6	15.6	19.0	16.7	17.7	23.6	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



KOOTENAY

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

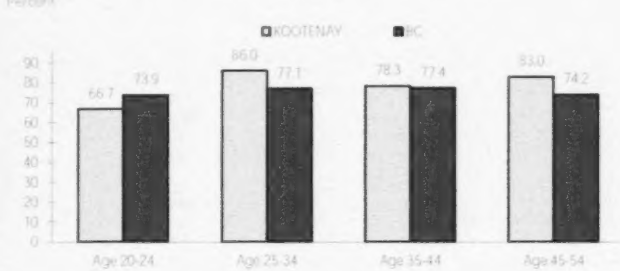
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

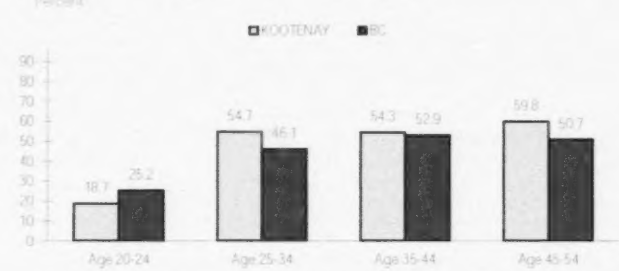
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	295	21,610	345	8,860	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.8	51.8	66.7	49.8	53.6	49.2	41.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.9	35.3	20.3	37.2	34.9	36.9	37.5	44.3
% with post secondary completion	15.3	12.9	11.6	12.9	11.9	13.9	21.3	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.2	6.5	*	6.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	5.4	*	5.0	4.3	5.9	11.6	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.9	*	1.5	*	1.4	2.7	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	145	10,370	145	3,650	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.6	32.3	62.1	19.9	33.3	26.1	10.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	48.3	45.4	20.7	53.8	48.0	48.7	46.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	24.1	22.3	17.2	26.3	18.7	25.2	42.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	20.7	10.8	*	12.2	8.9	11.2	11.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	9.7	*	10.3	7.3	10.9	25.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	2.4	3.1	6.3	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	695	50,195	510	14,825	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.5	30.6	18.6	17.1	17.9	23.8	9.7	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.3	25.9	30.4	27.4	25.5	26.3	27.5	24.5
% with post secondary completion	47.5	43.5	52.0	55.5	56.6	49.9	62.8	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.2	14.0	14.7	14.8	16.3	14.9	16.3	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	37.4	22.8	24.5	28.1	31.1	25.3	28.4	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.6	6.8	9.8	12.6	9.0	9.6	18.0	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	150	16,365	195	5,245	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.0	29.3	25.6	18.7	14.5	22.9	7.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.3	31.2	33.3	31.6	31.4	31.0	28.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	46.7	39.5	43.6	49.7	54.7	46.1	63.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.6	15.4	13.2	16.9	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	40.0	19.3	15.4	24.6	25.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.6	10.3	11.8	12.8	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	240	16,480	150	4,880	875	29,915	16,455	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.6	28.9	16.7	16.6	21.1	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.1	25.3	33.3	25.2	24.0	24.5	26.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	33.3	45.8	50.0	58.2	54.3	52.9	64.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.3	14.2	*	13.8	14.3	14.5	15.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.8	24.4	20.0	30.6	29.7	28.0	29.1	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.2	23.3	13.7	10.9	10.5	20.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	305	17,345	165	4,705	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	14.8	33.5	15.2	15.8	17.8	25.9	11.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	21.4	21.2	24.8	23.2	23.4	27.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	59.0	45.1	60.6	59.4	59.8	50.7	60.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.2	14.1	21.2	17.9	17.8	16.6	16.8	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	50.8	24.5	39.4	29.3	36.5	25.6	28.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	5.4	8.5	15.1	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	360	18,700	320	5,305	1,450	36,200	49,540	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	46.2	29.7	26.6	26.2	37.2	22.0	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.1	15.7	31.3	20.7	25.5	18.4	23.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	52.8	38.1	40.6	52.7	47.9	44.4	54.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4.2	13.8	21.9	18.5	16.6	15.8	17.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	38.9	18.5	10.9	24.4	21.7	21.0	21.5	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.7	5.9	*	9.7	9.3	7.6	14.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

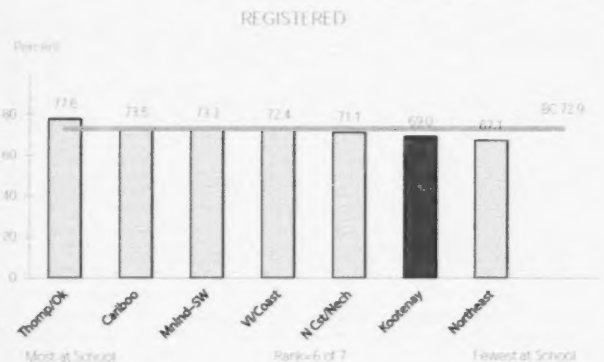
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

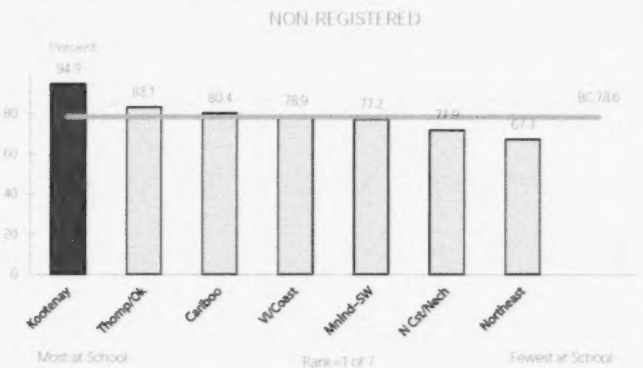
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	295	21,610	345	8,860	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,035
% at School	61.0	52.3	55.1	61.3	60.8	56.9	63.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	145	11,235	195	5,210	775	23,230	7,695	249,915
% at School	69.0	72.9	94.9	78.6	84.5	76.2	80.1	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	90	6,620	170	3,415	570	14,275	4,730	150,285
% at School	*	83.7	94.1	90.0	88.6	86.5	88.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	60	4,615	30	1,800	205	8,955	2,965	99,630
% at School	*	57.4	*	56.7	73.2	59.8	67.3	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	145	10,370	145	3,680	615	19,445	5,720	257,120
% at School	55.2	29.9	*	36.6	30.9	33.8	42.0	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



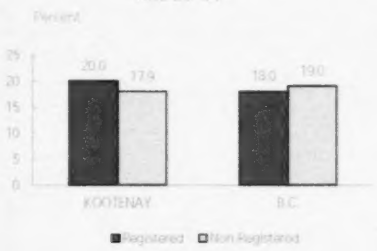


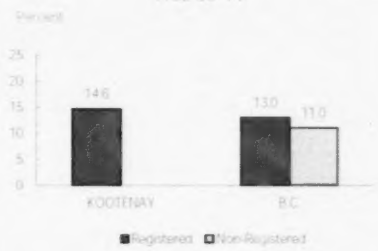
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

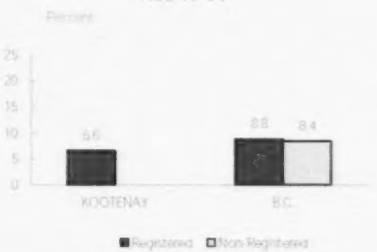
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	150	16,365	195	5,245	860	30,430	13,300	527,820
% at School	20.0	18.0	17.9	19.0	12.8	18.9	13.9	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	240	16,480	150	4,890	875	29,915	16,455	559,035
% at School	14.6	13.0	*	11.0	16.0	12.7	8.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	305	17,345	165	4,705	1,205	32,390	22,615	666,105
% at School	6.6	8.8	*	8.4	9.1	8.6	5.4	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011







* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

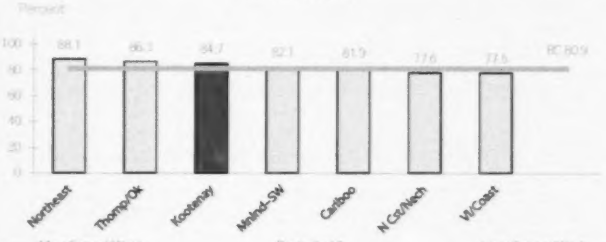
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	295	21,610	345	8,860	1,390	42,580	13,415	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	22.0	24.5	27.5	35.6	34.5	31.3	45.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	23.7	28.7	26.1	20.6	25.1	29.8	30.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	39.0	27.8	26.1	25.7	26.3	25.6	16.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.9	19.1	20.3	8.1	10.8	13.3	5.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	140	11,480	165	4,310	615	22,080	6,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	17.9	22.3	12.1	29.6	27.6	27.6	44.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	28.6	32.4	24.2	33.9	26.8	32.8	34.4	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	42.9	27.2	30.3	29.1	30.1	26.5	15.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	18.0	33.3	7.7	16.3	13.0	6.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	155	10,130	175	4,545	775	20,600	6,545	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	25.8	26.9	40.0	41.3	40.6	35.3	47.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	16.1	24.3	25.7	27.7	29.0	26.7	27.3	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	35.5	28.5	22.9	22.7	23.9	24.5	20.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.6	20.2	8.6	8.4	6.5	13.6	4.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

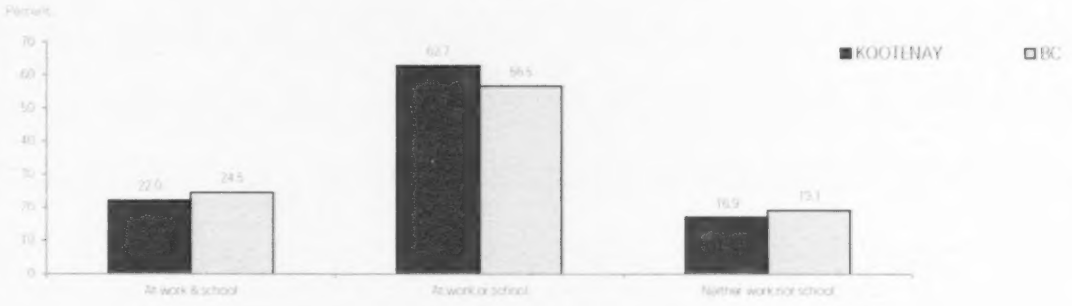
REGISTERED



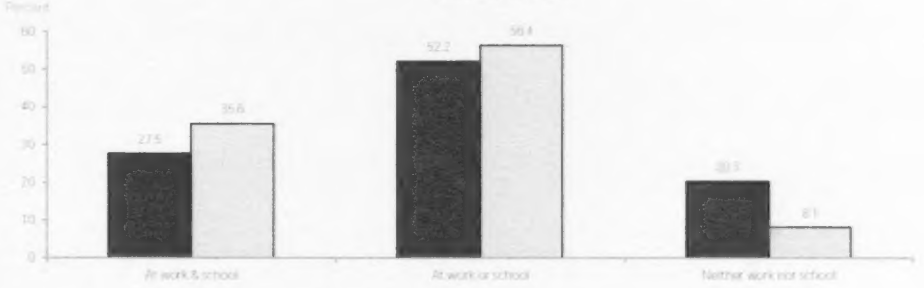
NON-REGISTERED

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	42.4	44.6	40.6	56.5	50.7	51.4	64.6	59.0
Male	39.3	46.3	27.3	55.0	42.3	51.6	65.9	58.2
Female	45.2	42.7	56.3	57.9	56.8	51.2	63.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.1	27.6	29.8	33.2	34.5	31.1	41.7	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	52.4	59.0	*	78.2	68.0	67.9	79.3	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	73.8	*	84.3	75.0	79.4	92.1	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	77.9	80.5	70.9	79.8	80.1	79.5	84.7	85.1
Male	80.4	75.4	53.5	83.1	80.7	79.8	90.6	90.0
Female	67.5	66.9	88.4	77.2	77.7	71.8	79.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.1	54.0	*	65.6	65.7	59.4	75.9	70.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	81.6	77.0	80.0	75.2	80.7	75.3	80.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	81.8	81.1	71.7	86.4	80.8	83.8	88.2	87.7
Age 25-34	83.9	88.8	67.5	73.7	83.1	74.4	84.0	85.2
Male	*	76.0	*	80.3	87.4	80.3	92.0	89.6
Female	*	61.6	*	25.3	82.8	68.9	76.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	53.9	*	63.3	92.0	76.2	77.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	69.8	*	75.2	73.8	73.9	79.1	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	90.4	*	84.5	86.2	83.7	87.0	87.4
Age 35-54	68.9	71.3	74.2	80.9	78.8	76.3	85.0	85.1
Male	73.2	75.0	52.2	84.8	83.4	79.6	90.0	90.7
Female	65.7	62.9	87.2	78.0	75.7	73.1	80.1	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.7	54.9	*	66.9	64.8	59.3	75.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	82.1	73.5	*	75.4	83.7	76.2	80.5	82.4
With post secondary completion	74.8	81.5	77.1	87.2	84.0	83.9	88.5	87.5
Age 55+	27.8	37.4	59.1	44.5	36.2	41.6	35.6	37.5
Male	38.2	40.6	30.3	49.4	39.4	45.8	39.9	43.3
Female	17.9	34.7	46.9	40.0	32.7	38.1	31.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	11.5	22.6	*	30.9	23.1	25.2	22.2	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	53.2	40.5	46.2	38.6	35.4
With post secondary completion	28.9	54.2	76.9	48.0	47.1	53.5	40.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.6	4.9	7.3	6.9	7.8	6.2	11.1	8.6
Male	7.0	5.7	*	8.6	9.1	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	5.8	4.1	7.9	5.6	6.8	5.5	9.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.8	1.6	2.1
Age 25-54	6.6	5.3	11.3	7.4	8.6	6.6	10.7	8.1
Age 55+	*	7.6	*	14.8	13.8	10.0	16.2	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POSTSECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	565	31,745	430	12,175	2,520	68,260	67,575	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.2	9.4	4.7	11.7	6.3	10.5	10.4	12.8
Trades (%)	23.0	29.3	22.1	28.7	26.4	28.0	26.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	25.7	16.6	24.4	15.5	21.6	15.9	16.7	19.1
Health (%)	17.7	13.2	10.5	15.7	18.7	14.6	15.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.8	10.4	17.4	10.9	11.7	10.4	13.5	14.5
Education (%)	5.5	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	8.9	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.4	13.2	12.6	9.6	8.5	11.3	7.1	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	3.9	1.4	2.9	2.3	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	45	2,780	40	1,145	160	5,930	2,880	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	*	19.7	25.1	12.6
Trades (%)	*	49.1	*	47.2	40.6	47.6	38.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	5.9	*	7.4	10.5	12.4
Health (%)	*	7.6	*	8.3	15.6	8.3	10.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.1	*	10.9	15.6	10.9	10.5	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	4.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	2.3	*	10.9	9.4	6.8	12.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	3.7	6.6
Age 25-54 (number)	335	23,635	265	8,235	1,660	46,215	32,880	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	4.5	9.3	5.7	12.6	6.3	10.9	10.8	13.9
Trades (%)	20.9	27.8	29.4	24.4	24.4	28.0	24.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	29.3	16.5	28.3	14.3	23.8	16.5	15.5	19.6
Health (%)	11.9	12.5	9.4	16.5	16.7	14.6	16.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.4	11.5	7.5	11.1	11.7	10.9	15.5	15.6
Education (%)	4.5	6.6	*	7.4	5.4	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	16.4	14.5	13.2	9.7	9.3	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	*	2.7	2.7	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	75	6,465	65	2,805	430	14,035	8,495	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	10.7	*	19.2	6.4	13.4	11.9	22.8
Trades (%)	*	33.3	*	25.7	35.1	28.9	23.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	14.5	*	8.1	12.8	12.9	14.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	19.6	16.0	13.7	16.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	13.1	*	10.7	10.6	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.8	6.4	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	10.6	11.4	6.4	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.6	*	5.4	*	3.7	3.7	5.2
Age 55-54 (number)	260	16,370	175	5,635	1,105	32,255	24,390	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.8	*	9.6	5.9	9.8	10.4	12.2
Trades (%)	25.0	25.5	14.3	23.8	19.7	24.7	22.9	15.2
Business and Management (%)	32.7	17.3	34.3	17.2	28.0	18.1	16.0	20.2
Health (%)	17.5	13.8	11.4	16.5	19.7	15.0	16.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.5	11.6	8.6	11.1	12.1	11.1	15.6	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.0	*	8.6	4.6	6.5	7.5	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	15.4	16.2	17.1	10.9	9.2	12.6	8.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.8	*	3.1	*	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

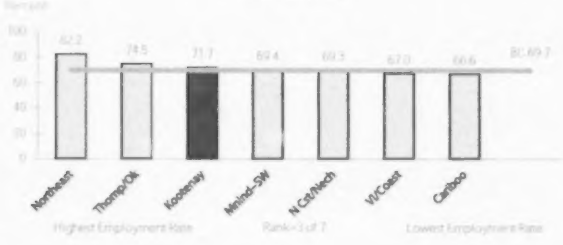
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	1,220	82,595	1,010	27,065	5,130	167,190	90,025	2,844,740
% Who worked in 2010	59.8	62.3	69.8	72.5	71.0	68.4	78.9	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.2	49.5	38.3	52.7	49.6	52.9	58.8	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	28.1	25.9	36.2	31.9	31.6	27.9	27.6	24.4
Male (number)	555	40,635	445	12,430	2,730	75,905	45,100	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.9	64.9	59.6	73.1	71.7	70.3	83.4	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.8	49.5	30.7	58.1	60.6	56.7	66.9	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	25.0	21.0	15.1	22.4	18.1	21.0	17.4	16.2
Female (number)	670	41,960	566	14,635	2,905	81,680	44,930	1,447,695
% Who worked in 2010	55.2	59.9	77.9	71.5	70.1	66.7	74.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	40.5	49.4	37.5	47.3	41.0	50.1	50.9	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	32.4	31.1	50.0	40.2	42.5	34.7	39.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	290	21,605	345	8,855	1,390	42,680	13,415	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	39.1	48.5	46.4	61.0	57.6	56.2	70.6	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	13.0	22.0	12.5	25.2	16.9	24.3	22.9	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	39.1	47.4	59.4	58.7	55.0	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	690	50,190	510	14,830	2,940	92,730	52,370	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	71.7	69.7	81.4	80.2	80.3	75.6	87.1	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.5	56.3	41.0	64.0	57.6	61.1	67.0	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	300	18,700	325	5,300	1,450	36,200	49,540	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	51.4	39.5	47.7	52.5	44.8	44.7	40.6	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	64.9	55.1	58.1	53.8	64.6	57.5	50.5	59.5

[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



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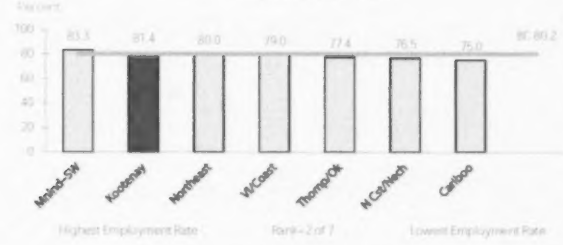
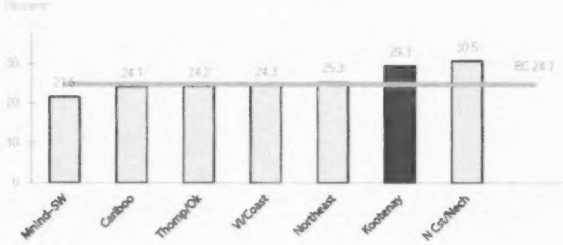


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	495	35,000	415	11,900	2,360	70,120	45,635	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.3	24.2	32.5	17.0	22.0	19.9	13.1	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.1	10.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	58.6	66.1	57.8	74.8	69.9	70.9	79.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	120	11,210	160	4,125	740	22,940	11,630	456,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	45.8	29.3	50.0	21.7	26.4	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	12.0	*	8.5	8.1	10.5	11.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	41.7	58.7	37.5	69.6	64.9	65.4	72.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	380	23,785	255	7,785	1,620	47,180	34,010	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	23.7	22.6	21.6	14.4	20.1	17.8	11.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.5	9.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	8.6	6.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	63.2	68.1	70.6	77.4	71.9	73.6	81.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



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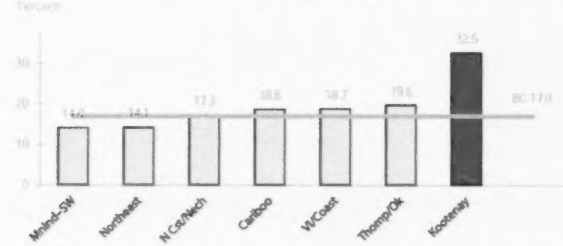

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

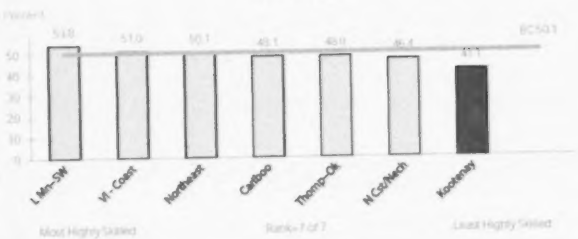
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

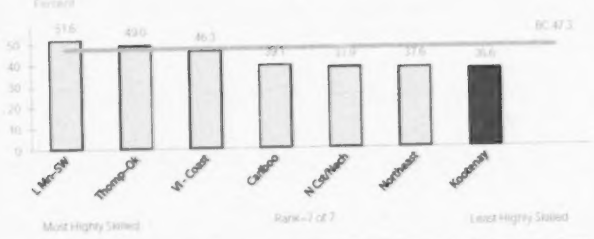
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	#/KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	705	46,410	615	18,530	3,415	101,875	60,620	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.3	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	6.4	9.8	7.3	10.2	9.7	10.2	12.7	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.1	*	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.2
% Health	*	1.1	*	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	*	2.5	1.2	2.6	3.2	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.8	3.6	*	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.0	33.1	22.8	30.0	33.7	33.5	35.7	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.4	5.6	3.3	4.9	7.8	5.8	6.2	5.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	1.0	*	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2.8	4.8	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.9	49.9	63.4	52.6	50.7	48.5	40.0	39.0
	335	24,960	200	8,670	1,485	50,715	37,445	1,149,030
Among males age 15+ (number)	6.0	7.1	7.5	8.7	6.7	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Management occupations	9.0	5.7	12.5	6.7	9.8	7.0	10.2	16.9
% Professional occupations	25.4	39.2	22.5	37.4	37.0	37.9	41.8	34.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	59.7	51.0	57.5	47.2	46.5	46.8	36.0	35.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	355	23,460	415	9,860	1,930	51,160	32,110	1,064,405
Among females age 15+ (number)	6.8	7.3	4.0	5.8	5.7	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Management occupations	6.8	14.0	4.8	13.2	9.6	13.4	15.5	19.8
% Professional occupations	27.4	29.9	21.7	23.5	31.1	29.2	30.7	28.3
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	58.9	48.7	67.5	57.5	53.9	50.2	44.7	42.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	105	8,505	135	4,785	660	20,210	8,315	286,570
Among age 15-24 (number)	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Management occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Professional occupations	33.3	30.4	18.5	21.2	30.0	28.2	26.5	26.4
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	66.7	66.0	86.2	76.5	67.7	68.5	69.5	65.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	495	33,220	360	11,475	2,260	67,075	43,945	1,469,840
Among age 25-64 (number)	8.1	7.9	9.7	8.6	6.9	8.6	11.8	12.6
% Management occupations	8.1	10.6	11.1	12.8	11.3	11.9	14.0	19.6
% Professional occupations	27.3	34.2	26.4	33.9	35.2	35.4	38.4	33.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	57.6	47.3	51.4	44.8	46.5	44.1	35.4	34.6
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	100	6,685	125	2,310	505	14,585	17,360	448,030
Among age 55+ (number)	*	10.4	*	11.5	9.9	12.4	17.2	14.1
% Management occupations	*	39.3	16.0	44.2	40.6	39.2	25.9	42.8
% Professional occupations	*	31.4	*	29.2	32.7	32.2	36.0	29.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations		16.2	104.0	13.0	14.3.6	13.4.7	64.8	28.5
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations								

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% OF E.F.	Number	% OF E.F.	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE	64,030	3,415	100.0	60,620	100.0	0.0
POPULATION AGE 15+	7,645	205	6.0	7,440	10.7	-4.7
Management occupations	9,140	330	9.7	8,810	12.7	-3.0
Professional occupations	1,125	35	1.0	1,095	1.6	-0.5
Business & Finance	2,190	45	1.3	2,145	3.1	-1.8
Health	2,295	40	1.2	2,260	3.2	-2.1
Education	1,380	95	2.8	1,285	1.8	0.9
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	26,675	1,150	33.7	25,530	36.7	-3.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,575	265	7.8	4,310	6.2	1.6
Skilled Administration & Business	1,615	45	1.3	1,565	2.2	-0.9
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,330	105	4.0	1,295	2.0	1.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	19,670	1,700	50.7	27,695	40.0	9.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	39,930	1,485	100.0	37,445	100.0	0.0
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	4,610	100	6.7	4,510	12.0	-5.3
Management occupations	3,975	145	9.8	3,835	10.2	-0.5
Professional occupations	16,190	550	37.0	15,645	41.8	-4.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,155	690	46.5	13,465	36.0	12.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	34,105	1,980	100.0	32,130	100.0	0.0
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	3,040	110	5.7	2,935	9.1	-3.4
Management occupations	5,185	186	9.6	4,985	15.5	-5.9
Professional occupations	10,485	600	31.1	9,885	30.7	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,410	1,040	53.9	14,375	44.7	9.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	705	48,410	615	18,530	3,415	101,870	69,620	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	23.4	24.1	22.0	19.5	26.8	22.4	27.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	6.7	*	11.8	8.7	8.9	13.6	12.1
% Agriculture	3.5	1.2	*	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.6	7.4	6.5	3.0	5.7	5.4	3.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.6
% Construction	2.8	8.6	7.2	5.4	8.6	9.1	9.4	7.2
% Manufacturing	5.7	5.9	3.3	5.7	8.6	6.0	8.0	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.9	75.9	78.9	80.5	73.2	77.6	72.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	6.5	4.4	8.2	6.3	7.6	5.4	10.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.9	12.3	17.1	17.6	11.2	14.7	14.9	15.6
% Transportation and warehousing	*	4.0	5.1	5.1	2.9	4.5	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	2.4	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.5	5.1
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.0	2.9	6.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	9.2	6.1	7.4	5.6	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	12.1	10.2	11.8	11.3	15.2	10.8	13.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	9.2	8.6	10.6	11.4	10.0	9.0	7.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	8.5	3.9	3.3	4.2	7.0	4.5	5.6	4.9
% Public administration	12.8	18.3	2.3	5.7	5.1	12.2	5.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	105	8,505	135	4,735	660	20,210	8,315	295,575
% in Goods-producing industries	28.6	23.2	33.3	16.2	20.0	19.6	20.5	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	5.0	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	5.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	5.6	*	2.0	2.3	3.8	5.3	1.2
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	0.7	0.2
% Construction	*	9.5	*	8.8	4.6	9.0	8.3	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	3.9	7.3	5.2	4.6	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	71.4	76.9	63.0	83.8	80.0	80.4	79.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	*	1.6	2.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	19.2	14.8	27.7	19.7	24.1	28.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	*	2.5	0.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	5.4	2.1	2.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.9	*	3.8	2.1	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	*	3.9	2.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	5.3	*	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	28.6	20.6	33.3	27.9	26.2	22.6	23.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	*	4.4	15.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	*	12.3	*	1.6	3.1	6.4	2.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	503	33,215	360	11,475	2,260	67,075	43,945	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	22.0	24.6	19.4	21.1	29.0	23.5	28.5	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	5.6	*	11.6	9.2	8.5	12.0	10.9
% Agriculture	3.0	1.5	*	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.0	7.9	3.7	3.4	7.1	6.0	8.4	2.1
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
% Construction	3.0	8.5	4.2	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	8.1
% Manufacturing	5.0	6.2	5.6	6.3	9.1	6.4	8.1	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	77.0	75.4	80.6	78.8	71.2	76.5	71.5	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	7.8	4.8	12.1	6.7	8.1	6.0	10.4	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.0	11.3	13.9	14.1	9.7	12.5	13.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	4.6	6.9	5.5	3.8	4.9	3.9	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.1	4.4	3.7	4.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	4.0	3.4	11.1	5.9	8.0	4.2	4.3	9.6
% Educational services	12.0	6.4	*	7.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	14.0	10.6	16.7	13.9	11.9	12.1	13.0	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	5.0	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.3
% Other services (except public administration)	9.0	3.8	*	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.9
% Public administration	13.0	18.9	*	7.1	6.0	11.6	5.6	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	95	6,695	120	2,315	505	14,585	17,365	442,030
% in Goods-producing industries	*	22.4	*	17.9	26.7	21.3	23.6	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	15.4	*	28.5	13.1	14.3	20.4	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	2.2	*	1.9	3.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	7.6	*	2.4	4.0	4.8	6.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	*	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	*	7.9	*	6.7	9.9	8.4	9.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	*	5.3	7.9	5.5	9.2	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	*	77.6	91.7	82.1	73.3	78.7	71.4	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	*	5.9	*	13.2	13.5	8.6	14.6	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	8.3	13.3	16.0	13.9	11.8	12.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.7	*	8.2	4.0	5.6	3.6	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.8	*	7.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	2.5	*	7.1	*	4.6	5.7	8.4
% Educational services	*	9.4	*	5.8	4.0	8.4	9.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	13.9	*	11.9	16.8	12.8	11.1	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	4.0	*	1.9	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.2	*	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.1
% Public administration	*	22.8	*	9.0	4.0	14.1	5.9	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

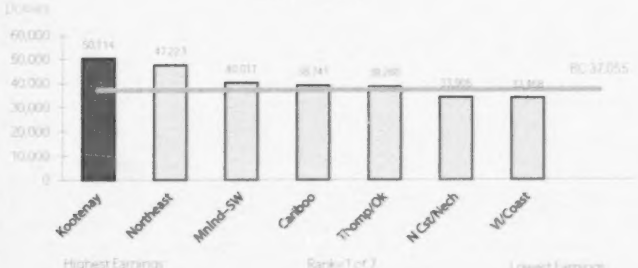
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	785	52,465	735	13,955	3,875	109,665	78,970	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	42.7	49.7	56.5	47.0	46.7	46.1	40.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	33.1	26.4	29.9	24.6	25.4	25.5	22.1	22.4
% $40,000 and over	23.6	24.0	13.6	28.4	28.0	28.4	37.4	40.1
Median income ($)	23,906	20,062	16,431	21,820	21,904	22,462	27,218	30,812
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	43,166	35,849	29,158	38,854	39,991	39,135	48,578	47,566
Males ($)	51,788	39,364	48,875	45,970	51,343	44,525	58,774	53,707
Females ($)	35,928	33,454	21,695	34,812	35,977	35,096	36,730	41,566
Paid workers ($)	42,303	36,266	33,132	39,711	43,014	39,919	50,511	48,782
Self-employed ($)	47,036	24,016	*	23,927	24,903	24,841	23,838	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	120	10,530	160	5,215	785	23,710	9,335	324,960
Median income ($)	7,147	7,231	3,494	7,662	7,120	7,703	8,530	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,076	20,310	16,419	21,859	16,465	22,329	22,928	24,709
Males ($)	*	20,725	*	23,958	10,691	24,013	30,465	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,946	*	20,669	22,734	20,086	17,948	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	455	34,275	410	11,800	2,325	68,705	44,795	1,474,295
Median income ($)	26,459	24,999	17,715	32,072	30,063	29,054	37,882	39,310
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	50,114	37,055	39,429	42,070	46,039	41,110	50,083	49,208
Males ($)	51,885	40,811	62,270	50,096	56,977	48,300	59,958	55,573
Females ($)	50,046	34,777	37,268	37,140	39,462	36,418	39,521	42,568
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	205	7,645	165	2,940	365	12,245	24,840	605,805
Median income ($)	26,232	25,219	20,087	28,936	22,895	27,371	18,984	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,976	40,955	21,557	44,600	34,380	44,056	49,545	49,597
Males ($)	55,489	48,612	62,871	48,052	51,356	49,543	62,357	55,498
Females ($)	32,873	36,787	21,508	39,445	30,013	39,132	36,356	43,777

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

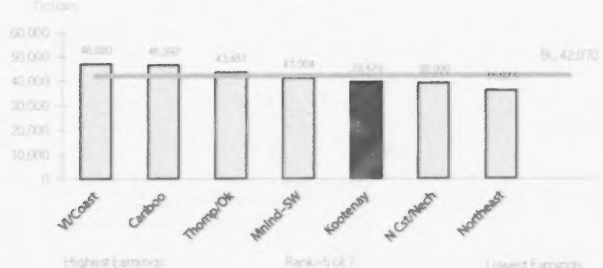
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Ranks 1 of 7 | Lowest Earnings

NON-REGISTERED



Highest Earnings | Ranks 5 of 7 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	26,171	21,506	16,671	22,913	24,000	23,562	30,937	33,419
Goods-producing	26,432	23,119	18,892	29,209	34,443	28,349	45,266	37,795
Agriculture	9,155	14,294	*	10,022	4,002	12,042	6,061	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	31,917	22,566	46,831	39,863	62,228	30,051	76,705	56,959
Utilities	*	40,842	*	78,985	89,816	62,565	64,168	75,629
Construction	29,573	23,350	24,907	26,483	24,925	26,905	29,975	34,127
Manufacturing	22,685	24,749	6,975	32,898	56,901	31,807	57,651	41,745
Services-producing	25,947	21,033	13,556	21,623	20,096	22,794	27,251	32,409
Wholesale and retail trade	21,988	16,462	10,045	16,115	15,964	17,785	21,527	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	28,237	23,739	37,024	23,730	33,544	46,041	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	890	29,442	*	29,579	32,419	34,082	32,509	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,443	29,844	24,560	34,941	30,650	34,301	33,649	42,081
Educational services	33,536	27,311	54,043	35,366	85,872	30,440	39,261	40,241
Health care and social assistance	32,830	28,731	24,041	26,980	29,239	29,822	33,196	37,503
Accommodation and food services	11,921	10,175	8,446	8,556	10,890	9,814	12,671	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	28,132	24,917	5,631	17,412	12,145	22,214	21,966	23,947
Public administration	27,926	25,181	*	45,267	34,958	31,002	50,682	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

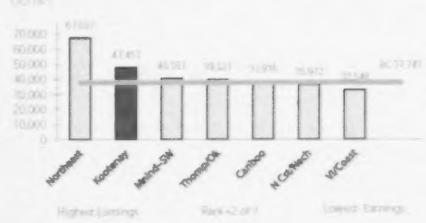
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	230	18,615	165	7,385	1,325	40,945	29,515	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	52,973	42,467	42,987	46,678	51,158	46,764	55,899	57,549
Median earnings ($)	50,114	37,056	39,429	47,070	46,039	41,110	50,093	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	96.6	86.2	59.8	74.1	69.3	75.4	94.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	15	3,510	20	930	150	6,650	2,290	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,017	34,761	17,601	32,267	32,066	37,480	44,916	42,780
Median earnings ($)	29,529	28,483	22,673	29,313	33,429	32,412	39,000	36,000
Female male earnings ratio %	*	70.1	*	84.8	68.3	69.6	67.1	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	70	4,850	50	1,905	335	10,710	7,785	244,725
Average earnings ($)	54,210	39,595	37,325	42,543	53,027	42,013	49,992	49,073
Median earnings ($)	72,285	35,014	18,914	39,351	52,847	36,850	44,800	42,667
Female male earnings ratio %	48.5	80.8	57.0	72.8	63.2	73.3	69.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	1,595	25	570	95	3,360	2,010	54,220
Average earnings ($)	33,298	43,093	47,071	46,173	25,719	46,121	48,243	49,017
Median earnings ($)	30,251	35,780	43,675	42,163	30,235	39,146	44,907	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	70.4	*	64.5	248.9	68.0	65.8	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	1,235	*	500	140	3,255	3,485	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	43,986	*	53,424	60,024	51,209	66,701	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	40,077	*	50,392	59,747	47,619	64,770	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	52.3	*	66.4	*	58.4	34.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	75	4,080	35	1,925	345	9,740	7,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	53,271	41,032	45,977	43,828	54,529	45,436	51,210	54,295
Median earnings ($)	56,879	37,020	39,669	41,225	53,267	40,545	46,775	47,966
Female male earnings ratio %	67.9	85.3	53.7	66.6	65.9	74.7	62.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	40	3,335	30	1,550	255	7,840	6,480	388,380
Average earnings ($)	53,933	55,658	45,230	61,986	59,613	60,506	70,579	68,602
Median earnings ($)	50,080	50,640	37,414	58,651	61,232	56,605	65,603	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	79.9	*	73.4	46.9	76.5	79.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

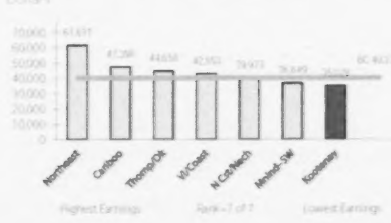
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	59,082	46,590	34,558	56,885	59,800	49,537	53,494	60,021
Professionals ($)	38,827	49,025	37,443	59,591	59,350	57,242	70,491	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	47,453	37,741	35,028	40,371	43,366	41,066	50,003	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	35,550	28,957	22,690	30,744	32,896	30,572	37,490	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	45,471	49,546	92,827	71,075	83,716	55,770	61,368	65,916
Professionals ($)	80,055	55,051	*	73,174	81,513	64,593	72,010	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	51,907	42,703	46,894	47,580	51,376	48,662	62,367	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	72,411	31,831	62,747	36,761	42,564	35,329	47,286	41,546
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	136.4	89.4	0.2	62.6	45.3	75.3	65.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	129.9	86.3	*	76.0	72.5	83.1	87.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	74.7	79.7	51.3	71.4	72.8	73.0	57.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	45.5	82.4	34.7	72.0	70.8	78.1	61.5	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010

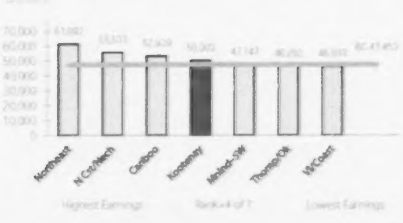
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

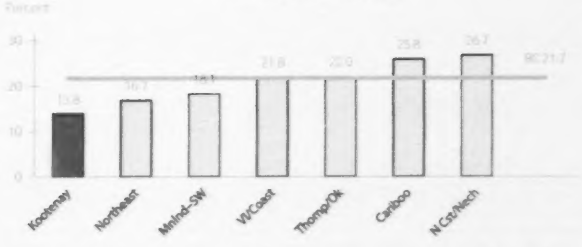
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	13.8	21.7	12.4	12.3	14.1	16.4	8.2	7.4
Males	17.6	25.2	20.9	14.4	14.7	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	10.4	18.0	9.4	10.5	13.7	14.0	7.9	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	37.0	30.9	23.5	20.9	29.6	25.8	12.9	12.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	12.8	22.2	8.9	12.8	12.4	16.6	10.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	5.6	16.2	*	8.7	9.6	12.1	6.8	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.8	*	11.8	8.3	14.2	5.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.1	*	14.4	6.9	18.5	12.5	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.8	*	6.6	9.6	11.3	6.9	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	10.2	*	7.1	13.5	8.4	5.4	5.5

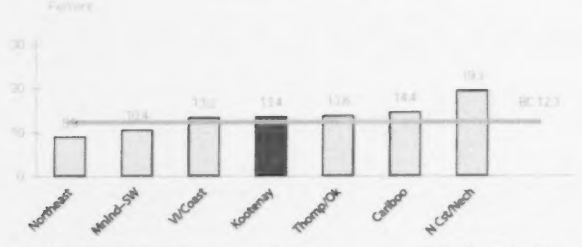
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE - AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=1 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=4 of 7 | Highest Unemployment

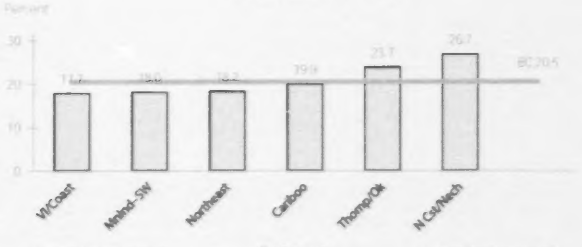
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	38.0	30.9	25.0	17.0	21.3	22.8	19.5	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.5	*	25.6	31.4	31.4	16.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.3	*	13.4	15.6	19.1	20.8	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	30.9	*	14.3	15.5	22.3	19.9	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	30.8	34.9	26.4	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.5	*	12.9	8.6	19.3	19.2	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	9.0	20.4	15.1	11.1	13.0	15.2	6.7	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	29.7	*	19.0	24.8	25.1	14.0	11.3
With High School Graduation	*	20.5	*	18.0	10.7	15.6	7.0	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	16.3	*	8.3	7.9	11.6	5.7	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.0	*	5.5	*	13.6	4.4	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.5	*	15.9	*	18.3	8.8	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.2	*	7.3	8.8	10.5	6.1	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	10.4	*	7.0	11.8	8.6	4.7	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	*	15.3	*	8.9	9.5	12.4	8.2	6.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	20.6	*	12.6	*	17.2	11.6	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.5	*	11.1	*	11.2	6.9	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	12.0	*	6.7	*	11.0	7.9	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.5	*	20.0	*	14.3	8.5	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	17.8	*	7.4	*	15.2	17.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	11.2	*	5.0	*	11.9	6.3	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	7.2	*	4.1	*	5.5	5.7	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

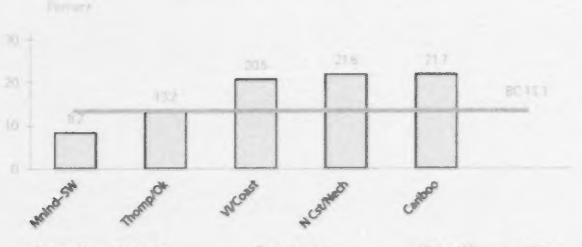
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Kootenay n.a. | Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment | Kootenay n.a. | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

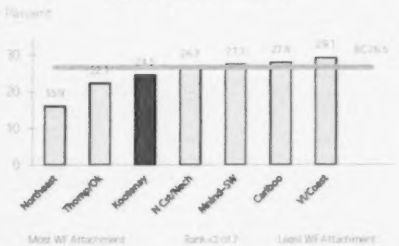
Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

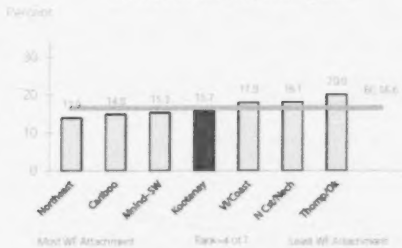
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	510	34,605	410	7,900	1,790	55,530	37,690	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.5	26.5	15.7	16.6	17.0	21.2	11.0	11.9
% of males	17.9	22.3	26.2	15.2	13.6	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	28.9	30.5	10.0	17.7	19.1	24.0	15.3	15.7
% of age 25-34	13.3	27.1	10.3	16.2	8.7	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.8	26.3	19.4	16.8	20.2	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	55.9	46.8	47.8	33.7	37.1	38.8	23.4	31.3
% of males	50.0	45.2	63.6	35.8	46.3	39.6	21.7	32.5
% of females	58.1	48.7	31.4	31.1	31.0	38.1	25.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	72.4	60.5	56.4	46.6	47.7	51.6	32.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	37.9	32.1	37.9	16.3	23.6	23.7	11.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

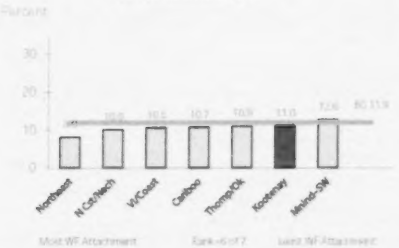
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

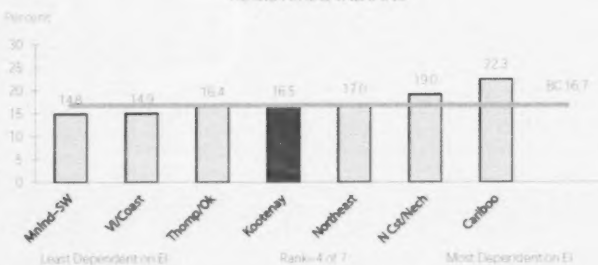


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

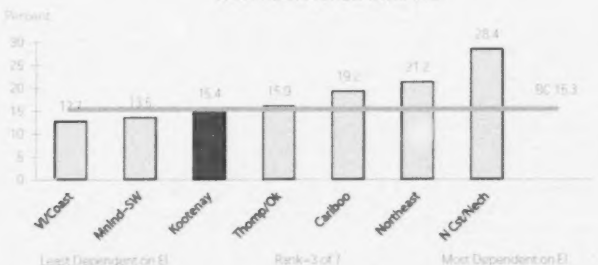
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.5	16.7	15.4	15.3	13.6	16.4	14.1	12.1
% of Males	17.6	19.5	24.4	16.7	13.1	18.3	14.1	11.8
% of Females	15.3	13.8	11.0	14.2	14.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.5	12.1	*	9.9	12.8	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-54	19.4	18.9	21.9	18.1	15.3	19.0	16.1	13.9
% of age 55+	14.3	14.1	*	16.3	9.4	13.3	11.6	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 4 - Kootenay

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	140	14,285	3,130	64,905	3,265	79,490	40,440	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.2	11.5	#	#	6.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.1	18.5	#	#	16.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.5	70.0	#	#	77.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.6	25.9	#	#	26.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	48.9	44.0	#	#	50.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	67,588	62,251	#	#	70,663	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	12.8	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	18.6	24.5	#	#	11.4	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	35	3,400	305	9,730	340	13,130	3,460	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.3	49.3	#	#	30.3	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[1] (num)	35	4,165	1,195	24,905	1,230	29,075	10,390	306,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	71.1	73.9	#	#	86.4	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.3	24.2	#	#	10.7	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	5.0	1.9	#	#	2.8	3.5

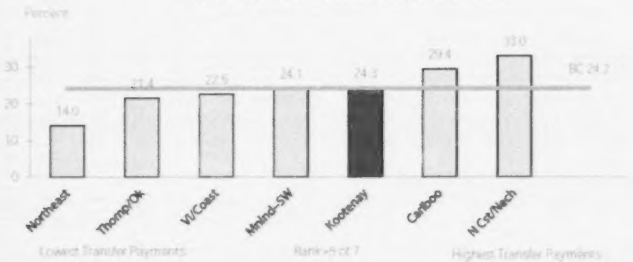
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

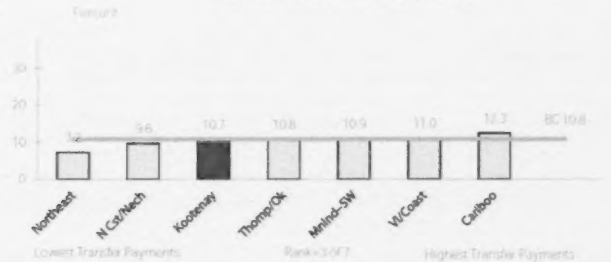
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

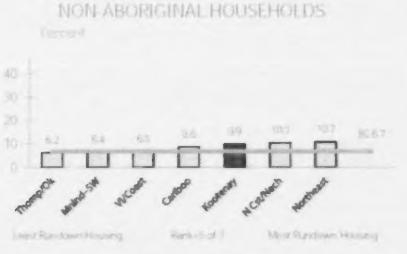
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.	KOOTENAY	B.C.
Census Families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	1,425	32,710	1,505	40,835	14,525	471,370
% of total families	53.6	56.9	45.5	50.4	46.1	51.4	35.9	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	21.4	29.7	22.6	32.2	23.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.3	8.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	3.4	0.8	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	25	2,190	25	3,215	495	44,860
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	1.3	4.0	1.2	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.8	33.7	55.0	59.1	53.9	55.2	67.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.6	32.8	32.1	28.9	32.0	29.5	27.5	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.7	33.5	12.8	11.8	14.1	15.3	5.0	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE

NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada